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#### **CLAIMS**

#### **Listing of Claims:**

1. (Original) A VPO catalyst of the general formula:

## $[V_1P_aX_b(Y)_cO_d]_e[Z]_f$ , in which

a = 0.1-2.5

b = 0-3.0, in particular 0.001-3.0

c = 0.1-10

d = depends on the valency of the other elements

e = 5-100 (% by weight)

f = 95-0 (% by weight), in particular 95-5 with the provision that b and f are not simultaneously 0

X = Cr, Mo, W, Fe, Ru, Co, Rh, Ir, Ni, Pd, Pt, Zn or Nb

Y = cyclic nitrogen compound,

 $Z = SiO_2, A1_2O_3, ZrO_2 \text{ or } TiO_2 \text{ or their mixtures},$ 

manufactured in accordance with a method in which one carries out the following steps:

- a) converting  $V_2O_5$  and concentrated phosphoric acid in an organic medium under reflux conditions,
  - b) separating off catalyst precursor that forms and optionally
  - c) drying at 80 to 140°C,

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- d) impregnating the optionally dried catalyst precursor with an aqueous or alcoholic solution of the metal X, with X having the significance quoted above,
  - e) separating off excess solution,
  - f) drying and calcining the impregnated material, and
  - g) optionally forming the catalyst obtained.
- 2. (Original) The VPO catalyst in accordance with claim 1, characterized in that the catalyst contains SiO<sub>2</sub>, Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, ZrO<sub>2</sub> or TiO<sub>2</sub> or their mixtures as a support.
- 3. (Original) The VPO catalyst in accordance with claim 1, characterized in that the catalyst contains 0.01 to 5 % by weight of an organic cyclic nitrogen compound.
- 4. (Currently Amended) The VPO catalyst in accordance with claim 3, characterized in that the catalyst contains as the nitrogen compound a compound selected from the group consisting of pyridine, quinoline, pyridazine, pyrimidine, and pyrazine.
- 5. (Original) The VPO catalyst in accordance with claim 3, characterized in that the catalyst contains 3-methylpyridine as the nitrogen compound.
- 6. (Previously Amended) A method of manufacture of 3-cyanopyridine, the method comprising the steps of:

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providing a VPO catalyst of the general formula:

# $[V_1P_aX_b(Y)_cO_d]_e[Z]_f$ , in which

a = 0.1-2.5

b = 0-3.0, in particular 0.001-3.0

c = 0.1-10

d = depends on the valency of the other elements

e = 5-100 (% by weight)

f = 95-0 (% by weight), in particular 95-5 with the provision that b and f are

## not simultaneously 0

X = Cr, Mo, W, Fe, Ru, Co, Rh, Ir, Ni, Pd, Pt, Zn or Nb

Y = cyclic nitrogen compound,

 $Z = SiO_2$ ,  $A1_2O_3$ ,  $ZrO_2$  or  $TiO_2$  or their mixtures,;

providing 3-methylpyridine;

providing ammonia;

providing oxygen; and

combining the VPO catalyst, 3-methylpyridine, ammonia, and oxygen at temperatures up to 440°C.